



FreeSpace® 3 System



Overview

This application note covers the basic concepts for the application of the FreeSpace 3 System loudspeaker in business music systems.

The FreeSpace 3 system is ideally suited to background and foreground music applications with mounting heights between 8 and 16ft (2.4 to 4.8m). The 2.25 inch driver used in the FreeSpace 3 system provides more consistent coverage in medium and low ceiling applications, compared to other loudspeakers, and the Acoustimass® bass module provides deep, rich bass that appears to fill the room. The FreeSpace 3 system is compatible with 70V, 100V and 8 Ohm amplifiers and is capable of delivering up to 95 dB_{SPL} in a typical application with a 12ft (3.5m), mounting height.

All system designs begin with a set of requirements. The system requirements can be as simple as "it has to sound great," or as detailed as "it must have an output level of 100 dB_{SPL}". In either case, the challenge is to gather the right set of requirements and convert them into a set of design criteria to use in creating your design.

The three key requirements that you need to identify in order to deliver the right business music sound system are:

LOUDNESS What sound pressure level is required for this application?

RESPONSE What bandwidth is required for the type of program material that will be used?

COVERAGE How consistent must the sound be across the entire coverage area?

Product Specifications

Frequency Range	50Hz – 16kHz ± 3dB
Long Term Power Handling	100 watts continuous
Sensitivity	82 dB-SPL @ 1W/1m (pink noise)
Impedance	N/A
Maximum Acoustic Output	102 dB-SPL @ 1m (pink noise)
Dispersion	170° Conical (Satellite) Omni-directional (bass)

Each of these requirements can be easily converted into a specification that we can use to create our system design. If we understand the customer's needs in these three areas, we can deliver a design that will, at a minimum, meet their needs, and at best exceed their expectations.

For the purposes of this application note, we will assume that you are familiar with the system requirements for a business music system and are ready to focus on the creation of a loudspeaker layout using the FreeSpace 3 system.

Design Guidelines

When creating a design that uses the FreeSpace 3 system, you should consider the following:

- Recommended mounting height for Satellites is between 8 and 16ft (2.4 and 4.8m).
- A single Satellite, mounted at 12ft (3.5m), covers an area with a diam of 25ft (7.5m).
- One Satellite should always be placed near the bass module to further reduce localization.
- Whenever possible mount the bass module against a large, solid surface, and ideally in a corner.
- Rooms with a ceiling height less than 14ft (4m) require one bass module for every two Satellites.
- Maximum SPL for a typical application is between 85 and 90 dB_{SPL}.
- Always add 25% headroom to your amplifier to accommodate various types of program material.

Design Worksheet

Use the following worksheet to create a design using the FreeSpace 3 surface mounted loudspeakers.

STEP 1 Using the graph paper on the last page, create a sketch or drawing of the room.

STEP 2 Confirm that the FreeSpace 3 System will meet your loudness requirement.

- A. On the chart below, locate the loudspeaker mounting height for this design.
- B. Draw a line down to the desired maximum SPL.
- C. Draw a horizontal line across the chart at your desired SPL level.
- D. All of the loudspeakers listed below the line will meet your loudness requirement.

		Maximum Continuous Output Level												
Loudspeaker Mounting Height	m	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.0	10.0		
	ft	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	32		
LOUDSPEAKER	DS 16S / SE	90	89	89	88	87	86	85						
	360P-II	94	93	92	90	89	88	87						
	FreeSpace 3	96	95	95	94	93								
	Model 32SE	96	96	95	94	93	92	91	90					
	DS 100SE	98	97	97	96	95	94	93	92	92	91	89		
	FreeSpace 203	98	97	97	96	95								
	DS 16F	99	97	94	91	90	88	87						
	102F	105	100	98	95	94	92	91	90	89	88			
	DS 100F	107	103	102	99	98	96	95	94	93	92	89		
	Model 32	107	103	100	97	96	94	93	92	91	90			

STEP 3 Confirm that the FreeSpace 3 System will meet your Response Requirement.

Vocal Range	Full Range	Extended Range
DS 16S & SE	203	FreeSpace 3
DS 16F	360P-II	
Model 32	DS 100SE	Any vocal range loudspeaker combined with a FreeSpace 3 bass module.
Model 32SE	DS 100F	
102F		

NOTE: If the loudspeaker that meets your response and loudness requirement does not meet your mounting needs select one that provides more bandwidth, and also meets your mounting needs.

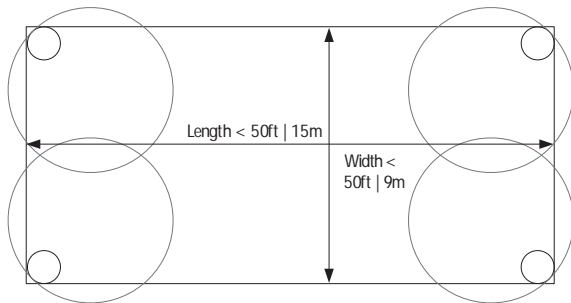
FreeSpace® 3 System



STEP 4 Using the speaker spacing from the table at right, create a loudspeaker layout on your room sketch that meets your coverage requirement.

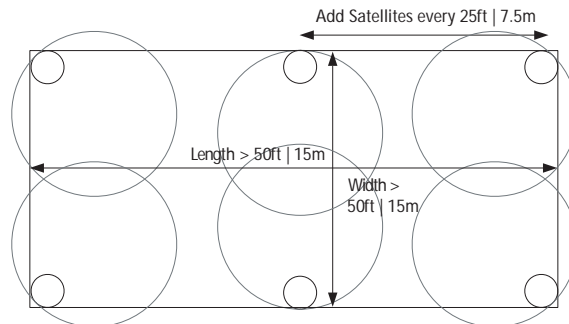
Coverage	Loudspeaker Spacing Distance
Premium	20ft 6m
Standard	25ft 7.5m

A. If both room dimensions are less than 30ft (9m), mark one Satellite location in each corner of the room.



OR

B. If the room length is greater than 60ft (18m), add one Satellite for every 25ft (7.5m).



STEP 5 Using your sketch of the room, create a Bass Loudspeaker Layout with the correct number of bass modules to meet your Coverage Requirement.

A. Determine the quantity of bass modules required for your system layout.

Coverage	Bass Required
Premium	Total Satellites / 2
Standard	Total Satellites / 4

B. Use the spacing guidelines below, determine the minimum spacing between two or more FreeSpace 3 bass modules.

Bass Module Spacing	FreeSpace 3 Bass Module Mounting Height			
	8ft 2.5m	10ft 3m	12ft 3.5m	16ft 4.8m
Min Spacing (ft)	20	25	30	35
Min Spacing (m)	6	7.5	9	11

STEP 6 Calculate the required amplifier size. Use the Tap Chart at below to determine which loudspeaker tap is required for this design.

FreeSpace 3 System Tap Chart						
Mount Height	m	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.8
	ft	8	10	12	14	16
T	25	87	86	86	85	84
A	50	90	89	89	88	87
P	100	93	92	92	91	90
	200	96	95	95	94	93

dB_{SPL}

- Locate the loudspeaker mounting height for this design.
- Draw a line down to the desired maximum SPL.
- Draw horizontally across the chart to read the required loudspeaker tap.
- Calculate the required amplifier power:

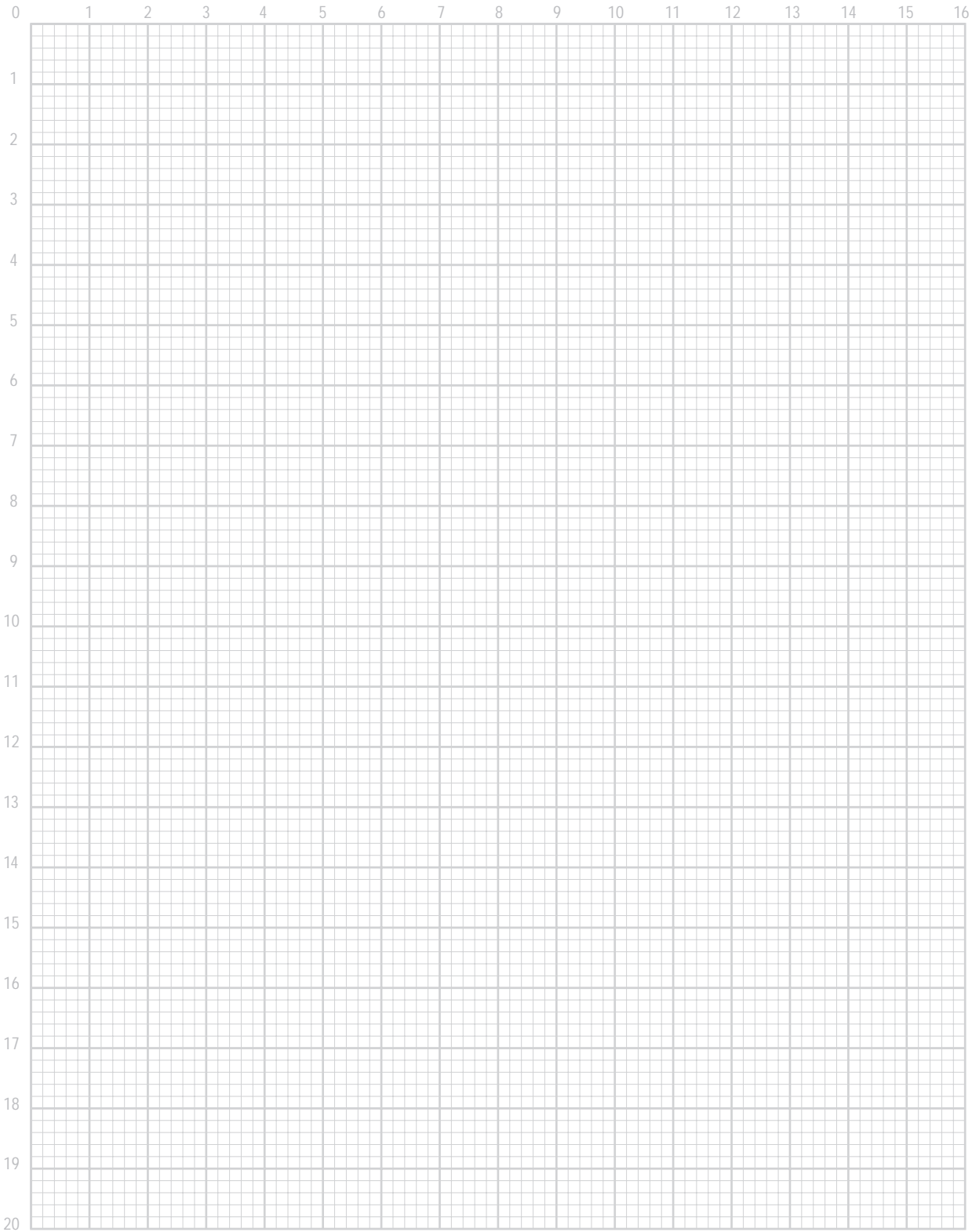
$$\frac{\text{Number of Loudspeakers}}{\text{Required Loudspeaker Tap}} = \text{Power Required}$$

E. Calculate the required amplifier size:

$$\frac{\text{Power Required}}{\text{Headroom}} \times 1.25 = \text{Amplifier Size}$$

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DESIGN GUIDE



Project Name: _____

Contact: _____ Date: _____



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